

With only one exception, all groups in both the durable and non-durable goods sectors recorded marked advances in volume output in the ten-year period; the exception was leather products which showed a decline of 6.8 p.c. Among durable goods, the most striking advance was made by the electrical apparatus and supplies group with an increase of 182.6 p.c., followed by non-metallic mineral products with 166.0 p.c., transportation equipment 95.9 p.c., iron and steel products 79.8 p.c., non-ferrous metal products 62.6 p.c. and wood products 59.3 p.c.

Among the non-durables, the greatest advance was achieved by the products of the petroleum and coal group with an increase of 190.8 p.c. Chemicals and allied products followed with 100.9 p.c., miscellaneous industries 83.3 p.c., printing, publishing and allied industries 78.5 p.c., rubber goods 72.1 p.c., paper products 70.1 p.c., beverages 68.4 p.c., tobacco 61.0 p.c., textiles 32.2 p.c., foods 27.6 p.c. and clothing 23.4 p.c.

8.—Percentage Variations in Employment, Salaries and Wages and Selling Value of Factory Shipments in the Main Industrial Groups, 1957 Compared with 1956

Industrial Group	1957 Compared with 1956		
	Number of Employees	Salaries and Wages	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Foods and beverages.....	+ 5.0	+11.0	+ 9.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	+ 3.0	+ 9.9	+ 4.4
Rubber products.....	- 4.1	+ 1.3	- 8.3
Leather products.....	- 0.9	+ 3.7	+ 0.7
Textiles.....	- 3.3	+ 1.1	- 2.5
Knitting mills.....	- 1.2	+ 1.2	+ 4.2
Clothing.....	+ 1.5	+ 5.2	+ 2.2
Wood products.....	- 6.4	- 2.0	- 7.7
Paper products.....	+ 0.6	+ 4.2	- 1.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	+ 3.0	+ 7.9	+ 6.2
Iron and steel products.....	+ 0.8	+ 5.3	+ 5.6
Transportation equipment.....	+ 2.4	+ 5.8	+ 3.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	- 2.7	+ 3.6	- 9.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	- 2.2	+ 3.2	- 1.1
Non-metallic mineral products.....	- 0.1	+ 5.0	+ 5.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	+ 0.4	+ 8.6	+ 8.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	+ 3.6	+10.6	+ 8.3
Miscellaneous industries.....	+ 4.5	+ 9.5	+ 8.7
Averages, All Groups.....	+ 0.4	+ 5.4	+ 2.5

9.—Summary Statistics of Manufactures, by Industrial Group, 1945-57

NOTE.—Figures for 1946, 1948 and 1950 will be found in the 1952-53 Year Book, pp. 611-613; those for 1952 in the 1955 edition, pp. 645-647; for 1953 in the 1956 edition, pp. 636-638; and for 1954 in the 1957-58 edition, pp. 644-645.

Industrial Group and Year	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and Beverages—						
1945.....	8, 872	156, 396	224, 908, 882	1,336, 820, 028	558, 247, 045	1, 921, 774, 601
1947.....	8, 869	167, 865	276, 245, 015	1, 656, 529, 086	695, 092, 932	2, 383, 975, 675
1949.....	8, 558	170, 024	332, 536, 319	2, 009, 246, 062	834, 017, 547	2, 882, 581, 753
1951.....	8, 388	172, 493	392, 859, 435	2, 419, 206, 798	985, 240, 884	3, 450, 030, 515
1955.....	8, 134	180, 085	498, 786, 577	2, 319, 782, 949	1, 257, 652, 677	3, 614, 315, 616
1956.....	8, 023	183, 008	531, 634, 259	2, 474, 174, 069	1, 311, 492, 763	3, 826, 702, 255
1957.....	8, 536	192, 177	590, 025, 115	2, 704, 377, 446	1, 437, 422, 949	4, 171, 971, 292
Tobacco and Tobacco Products—						
1945.....	86	12, 164	15, 738, 041	79, 176, 519	42, 985, 992	122, 543, 932
1947.....	91	10, 880	16, 234, 772	97, 121, 002	49, 221, 094	146, 793, 011
1949.....	72	10, 686	21, 896, 378	113, 357, 196	58, 529, 226	172, 420, 213
1951.....	62	9, 826	24, 438, 218	119, 590, 053	59, 033, 325	179, 177, 093
1955.....	56	9, 529	29, 446, 891	163, 027, 885	88, 652, 932	250, 933, 875
1956.....	51	9, 613	30, 308, 855	150, 111, 499	88, 298, 796	239, 242, 782
1957.....	49	9, 905	33, 322, 821	160, 710, 422	88, 283, 832	249, 734, 356

¹ In 1952 gross value of products was replaced by selling value of factory shipments; see text on p. 661.